

118TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. RES. \_\_\_\_\_

Calling for accountability for grave violations of internationally recognized human rights in Cuba and malign activities against the United States and democratic countries in the Western Hemisphere committed by the Communist regime in Cuba.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

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Mr. RUBIO (for himself and Mr. SCOTT of Florida) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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# RESOLUTION

Calling for accountability for grave violations of internationally recognized human rights in Cuba and malign activities against the United States and democratic countries in the Western Hemisphere committed by the Communist regime in Cuba.

Whereas Freedom House’s Freedom in the World 2024 Report states, “Cuba’s one-party Communist state outlaws political pluralism, bans independent media, suppresses dissent, and severely restricts basic civil liberties.”;

Whereas the Department of State’s 2023 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices, in addition to numerous international human rights organizations, established that the Communist regime in Cuba continues to violate the tenets of the Covenant Against Torture and Other Cruel,

Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, adopted at New York December 10, 1984, to which Cuba is a signatory;

Whereas the Cuban regime has imprisoned or continues to harass thousands of Cuban citizens, including youths who participated in the unprecedented July 11, 2021, demonstrations on behalf of freedom for Cuba;

Whereas the Department of State's annual Trafficking in Persons Report continues to cite Cuba as a Tier 3 country due to its failure to fully comply with the minimum standards against human trafficking, and further designates Cuba as a state sponsor of human trafficking;

Whereas, in this regard, the Cuban regime sends medical personnel overseas into servitude in Mexico and other countries in which they are paid only 10 to 25 percent of what the host nation compensates Cuba for their services and denies them their fundamental rights;

Whereas Cuba continues to be a source of regional instability, as noted by a United Nations independent fact-finding mission report in 2022 that found Cuban personnel were advising and instructing Venezuelan intelligence agencies committing crimes against humanity in Venezuela;

Whereas Cuban security assistance to Venezuelan narco-terrorist dictator Nicolás Maduro emboldens him to continue to resist free and fair elections in Venezuela and has resulted in thousands of Venezuelans fleeing the country and contributing to overwhelming numbers of illegal United States border crossings;

Whereas the Cuban regime uses illegal immigration as a weapon to overwhelm the United States border by profiting from international smuggling, exporting dissent, in-

filtrating spies, and fortifying a self-serving black market economy;

Whereas the Cuban regime maintains mutually supportive relationships with Iran, Syria, and North Korea, the three other countries the United States has designated as state sponsors of terrorism;

Whereas Cuba harbors United States fugitives from justice wanted on charges of political violence, including the murders of United States law enforcement officers, including fugitives who have resided in Cuba for decades and criminals such as Joanne Chesimard, Guillermo Morales, Charlie Hill, Victor Manuel Gerena, who are responsible for planning and carrying out violent crimes against Americans;

Whereas the Cuban regime maintains mutually supportive relationships with groups the United States has designated as foreign terrorist organizations, including Hamas, Hezbollah, and Colombia's National Liberation Army;

Whereas the Cuban regime also maintains mutually supportive relationships with anti-American countries such as Iran, Russia, and China;

Whereas the Cuban regime has been one of the most active defenders of Vladimir Putin's invasion of Ukraine, providing diplomatic support and votes in international fora, serving as an amplifier of Russian propaganda on a global scale, and sending Cubans to fight on behalf of Putin;

Whereas the Cuban regime has allowed Russian warships, including a nuclear-powered submarine, to conduct military exercises in the Caribbean, bringing the flotilla within 30 nautical miles from the United States' coast;

Whereas the Wall Street Journal reported in June 2023 that the Cuban regime has allowed China to establish an electronic surveillance facility on the island, which “would allow Chinese intelligence services to scoop up electronic communications throughout the Southeastern U.S., where many military bases are located, and monitor U.S. ship traffic”; and

Whereas it has been the longstanding goal of United States policy to bring about freedom, prosperity, and democracy to the Cuban people: Now, therefore, be it

1       *Resolved*, That the Senate—

2               (1) opposes any revision of United States policy  
3       towards Cuba as established in United States law  
4       until the Cuban regime changes the above policies  
5       and its hostility towards the United States;

6               (2) believes that the promotion of democracy  
7       abroad is a core foreign policy objective of the  
8       United States Congress;

9               (3) believes that the spread of democracy glob-  
10      ally preserves the security of the United States and  
11      enhances our Nation’s prosperity;

12              (4) calls on the United States Government to  
13      use every diplomatic tool to persuade foreign govern-  
14      ments and international organizations to join its ef-  
15      forts and coordinate activities to bring freedom and  
16      democracy to Cuba;

1           (5) believes that the United States should work  
2 with allies and like-minded democracies to seek  
3 Cuba's expulsion from the United Nations Human  
4 Rights Council;

5           (6) believes that, due to Cuba's mutually sup-  
6 portive relationships with foreign terrorist organiza-  
7 tions and state sponsors of terrorism, the Secretary  
8 of State should maintain Cuba on the Department  
9 of State's State Sponsors of Terrorism list;

10          (7) encourages the United States Trade Rep-  
11 resentative to enter in consultations with the Gov-  
12 ernment of Mexico and all the other countries that  
13 engage in the trafficking of Cuban doctors, not just  
14 in Mexico but in all other countries that are in viola-  
15 tion of the labor provisions of the United States-  
16 Mexico-Canada Agreement (USMCA);

17          (8) calls on the Department of State to submit  
18 biannual reports to Congress on March 1st and Sep-  
19 tember 1st of each year on its efforts to bring free-  
20 dom and democracy to Cuba based on the principles  
21 outlined in this resolution; and

22          (9) emphasizes the readiness of the people of  
23 the United States to assist the Cuban people, who  
24 are emerging from a decades-long authoritarian  
25 nightmare, to rebuild their lives and country and to

- 1 rejoin the community of free, peaceful, and demo-
- 2 cratic nations.